

## Study Questions - Topic 18

1. During an hour, you measure air temperature  $T$  every 10 minutes according the table below. Calculate the following terms:

Minutes	$T$
10	12.6°C
20	11.2°C
30	11.9°C
40	13.1°C
50	12.0°C
60	11.8°C

(a)  $\bar{T}$  (d)  $\bar{T}'$

(b)  $T'$  at 40 min (e)  $\bar{T}'^2$

(c)  $T'^2$  at 20 min (f)  $\bar{T}'^2$

2. Simplify the following terms.  $T$  is temperature,  $p$  is pressure,  $q$  is absolute humidity,  $u$ ,  $v$ ,  $w$  are the longitudinal, lateral and vertical wind components.

(a)  $\bar{5}$  (f)  $\bar{T}' \times \bar{w}$

(b)  $\bar{8v}$  (g)  $\bar{3q'}$

(c)  $\bar{\bar{T}}\bar{p}$  (h)  $\bar{w'} \times \bar{u}$

(d)  $\bar{\bar{u}}$  (i)  $\bar{\bar{T}}\bar{p}$

(e)  $\bar{q'}$  (j)  $\bar{wT}$

3. Calculate the following parameters if  $\bar{u} = 4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ ,  $\bar{v} = 0 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ ,  $\bar{w} = 0 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ ,  $\sigma_u = 0.4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ ,  $\sigma_v = 0.2 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ , and  $\sigma_w = 0.1 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

(a)  $I_u$

(d)  $\overline{u'^2} + \overline{v'^2} + \overline{w'^2}$

(b)  $I_w$

(e) MKE/m

(c)  $\overline{w'^2}$

(f)  $\bar{e}$